The Seventh Annual International Conference
CPCE Health Conference 2022, Hong Kong
"Long-term Care: Financing
and Service Delivery in Asia-Pacific"
10th January 2022

# *New paradigm for the future of super-aging societies*
## *– a prospective analysis from Japan*

**Toshihiko Hasegawa MD MPH PhD**
Future Health Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan

## My C.V.

1975 **Graduation: Post-graduate education in Japan**

**Resident: General Surgery**, St. Joseph Hospital (Milwaukee, US)

1980 **Student:** M.P.H Harvard School of Public Health (US)

**Educator:** Assistant Professor of Gastrointestinal Surgery: Shiga Univ. of Medical Science

1985

**Bureaucrat**
National Cancer Center: Director o Planning Office
Deputy director of the Elderly Care Div, MHLW
**Director of Health ODA, JICA**
Vice President, Kyushu Region National Hospitals

1990

1995

**from Bureaucrat to Researcher**

1995

**Researcher:**
**Director of Health Policy**
National Institute of Health Services Management

2000

National Institute of Public Health

2005

**Researcher & Educator:**
Nippon Medical School
Retired
Future Health Research Institute

?

**Death**

**1998 First Dragon Net Meeting**

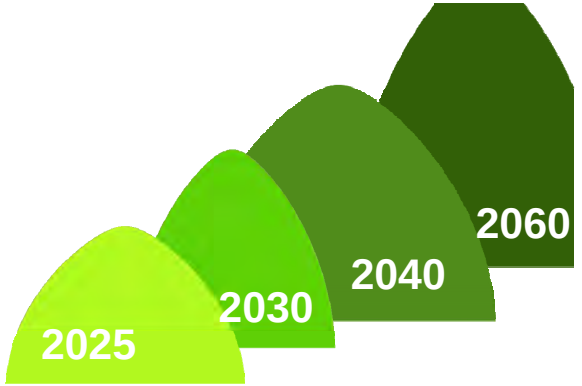
© T Hasegawa
RIFH Japan

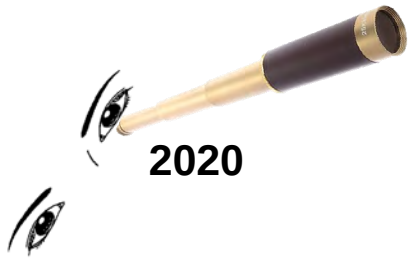
## Health Policy Researchers Network of Asia

# Subject

## A Glance at Future

Rapid
Diffusion of
Remote
Medicine
& Work



2020

## Reflections

What is Life
Work
Health?

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

## 3-Term Future

2018 2020 2022 2025 2030 2035 2040 2060 2140

**Short-term Plan**
**"Crisis Management"**

5 years

Review on Covid 19 Policy & Practice
Plan for Another Crisis

**Mid-term Plan**
**"System Reform"**

10 years 10 years

Analysis of Shift on Demand & Plan for Supply
Reform all Elements of Health System

**Long-term Plan**
**"Theory Development"**

20 years 120 years

New Integrated Theory for 21 Century Medicine
Develop New related Disciplines

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

## System

Epidemiological Transition
Death Shift
Care Transition

DEMAND

Disease/Death
Pre...
Objective Shift
QOL/QOD
Improvement

GOAL

SUPPLY

Skill Change

Team Transition

Specialist Redefined
Management Shift
Institutional Change

## Context

Demography
Demographic Drift
...e Shift

Technology
IT
New Material
Biotechnology

Environment
Global Change
Natural Disaster

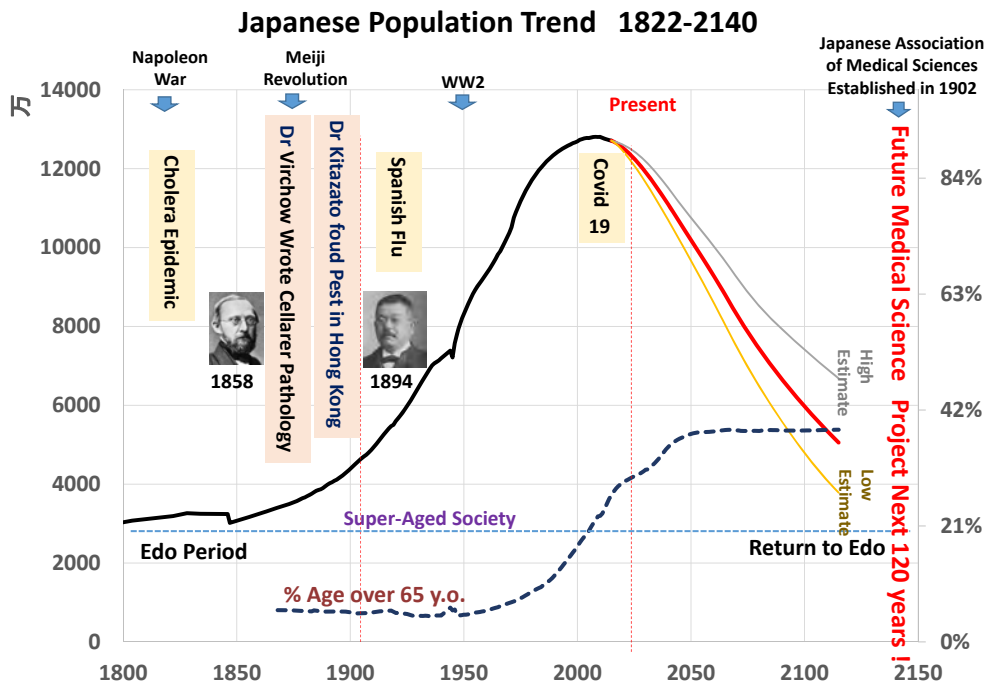
Today's Discussion

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

# Context

# Demography

# Population Trend



Dr Shibazaburo Kitazato identified "Pest Bacteria";1894/6/14 in Hong Kong; first in the world & contributed to control

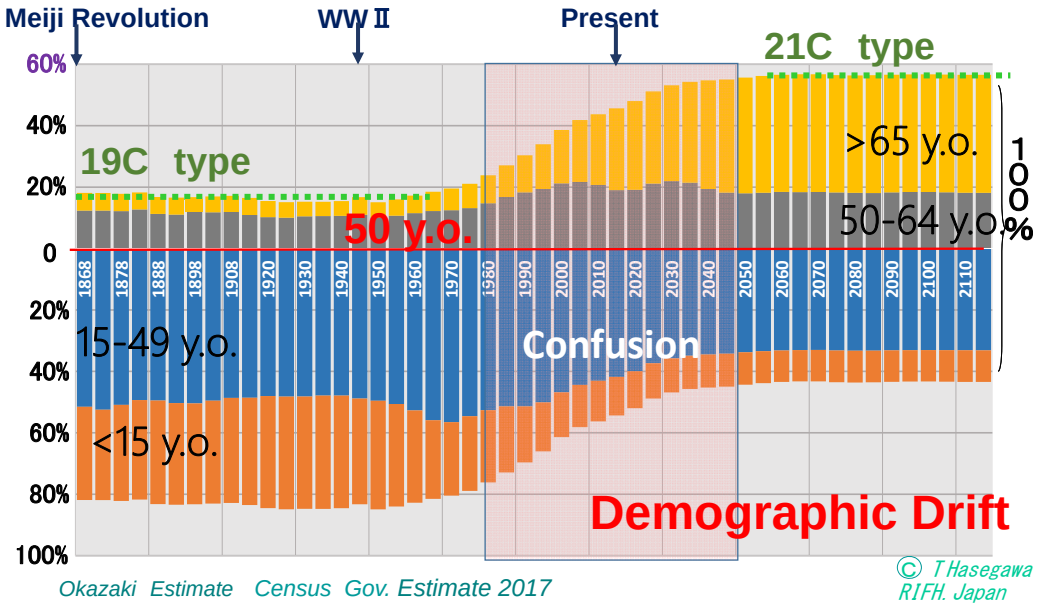
Tonghua
Coffin house

東華
The first welfare system of Hong Kong 1870

# Demographic Drift

## Japan 1868-2115

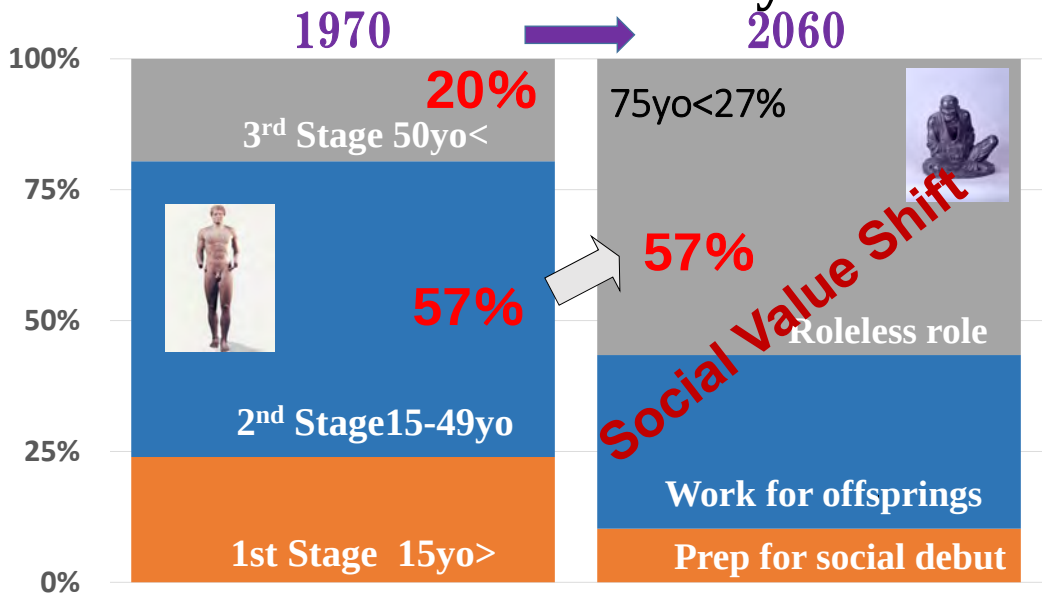
Age Structural Transformation in Last 240 years




Okazaki Estimate Census Gov. Estimate 2017

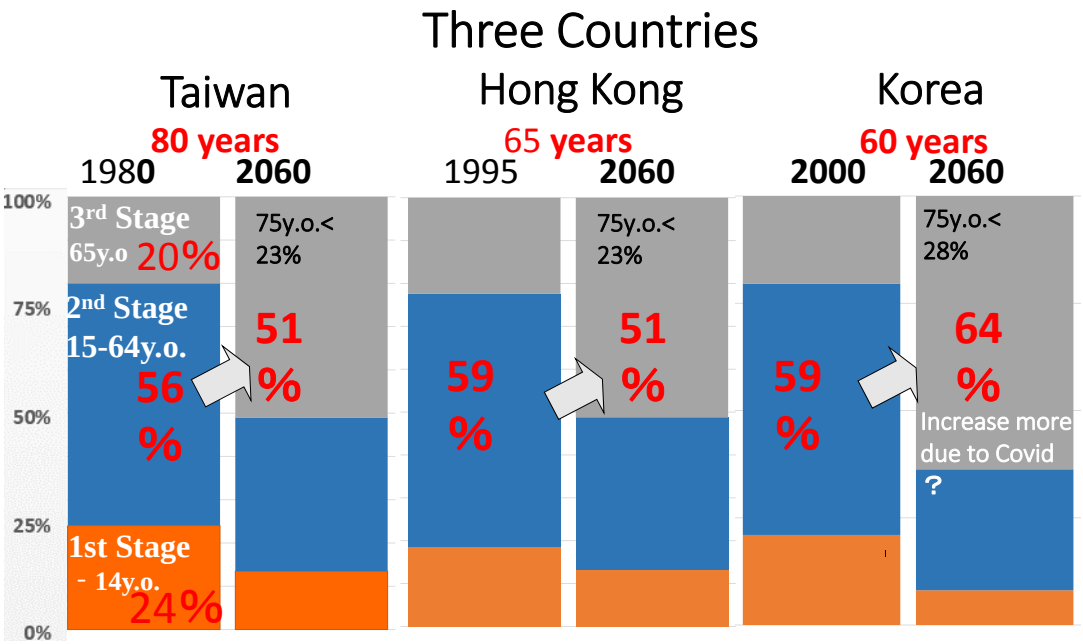
© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

## Different Country




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

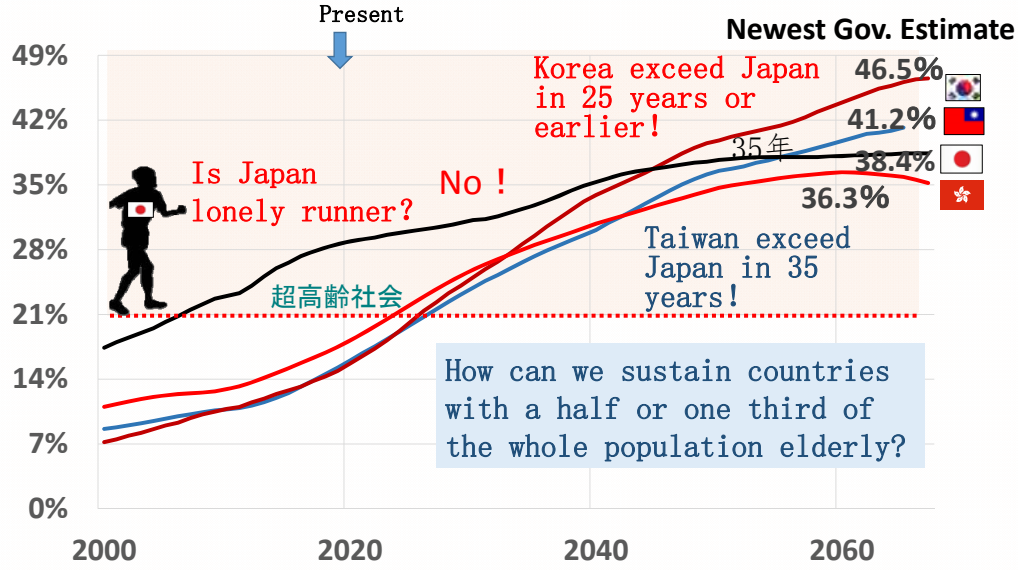
Jap Gov. Estimate




© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

Taiwan Gov. Estimate 2018 Korean Gov. Estimate 2019 UNWPP 2019

# World Ageing




© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

UN ESTIMATE 2019

## Hottest Spot of Ageing in the World
## Economical Hot Spot as Well

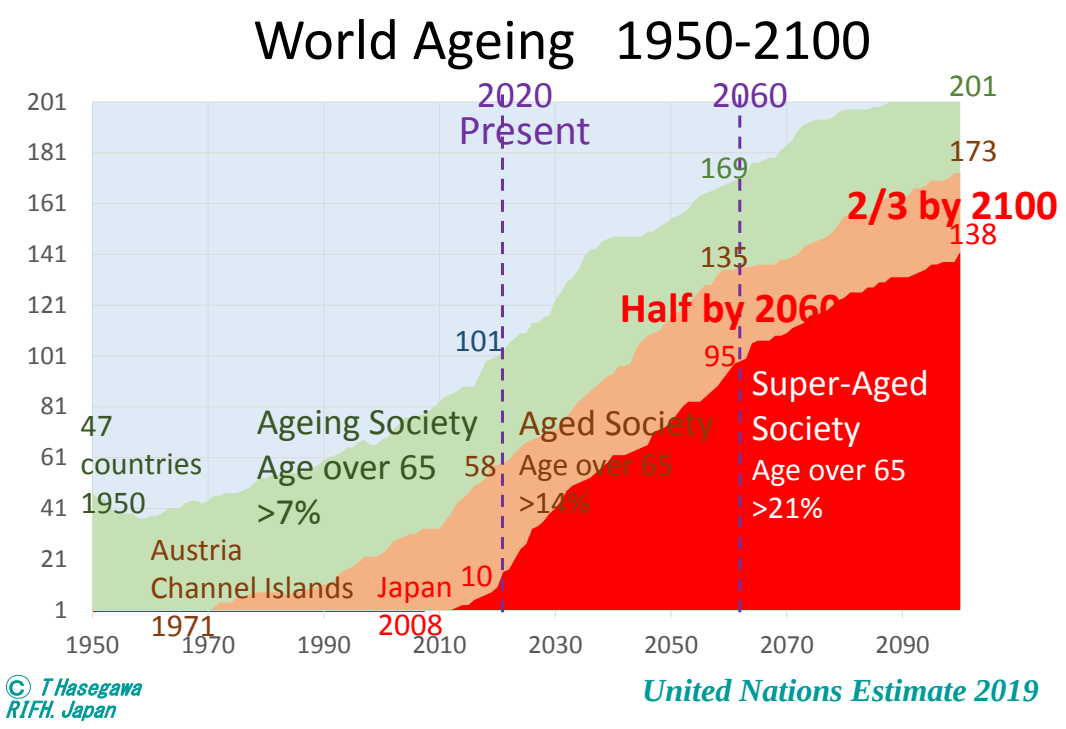
Getting old together in Asia

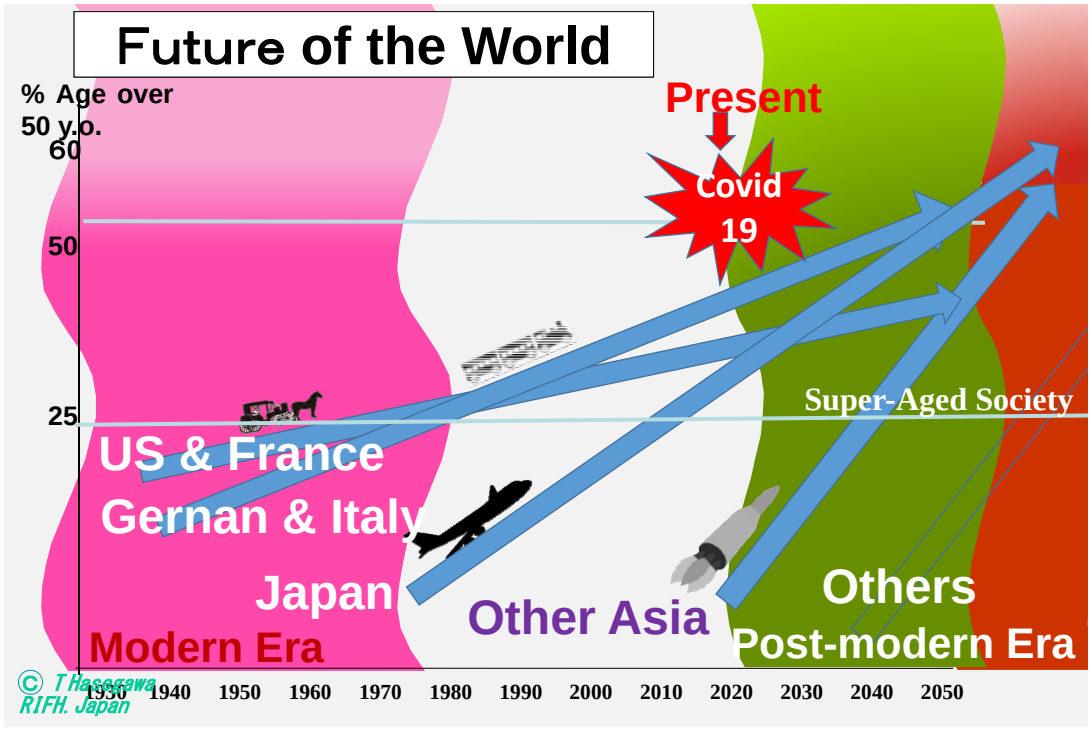
Kore is the cutting edge

Japan is not a lonely runner any more!

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

Sharing of
Trade
&
Culture
朱子学的普遍と
東アジア
日本・朝鮮・現代
下川玲子
釜山
杭州
寧波
坊津
沖縄
泉州
広州
大理
タンロン
大越
会安
地中海的亜洲
運羅
呂宋
真臘
ナコーンパノム
チャンパー
ヴィジャヤ
イシャーナプラ
ベンガル湾
中世交易
安南
南シナ海
マレー半島
北東季節風
(11~3月)
交易拠点
© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

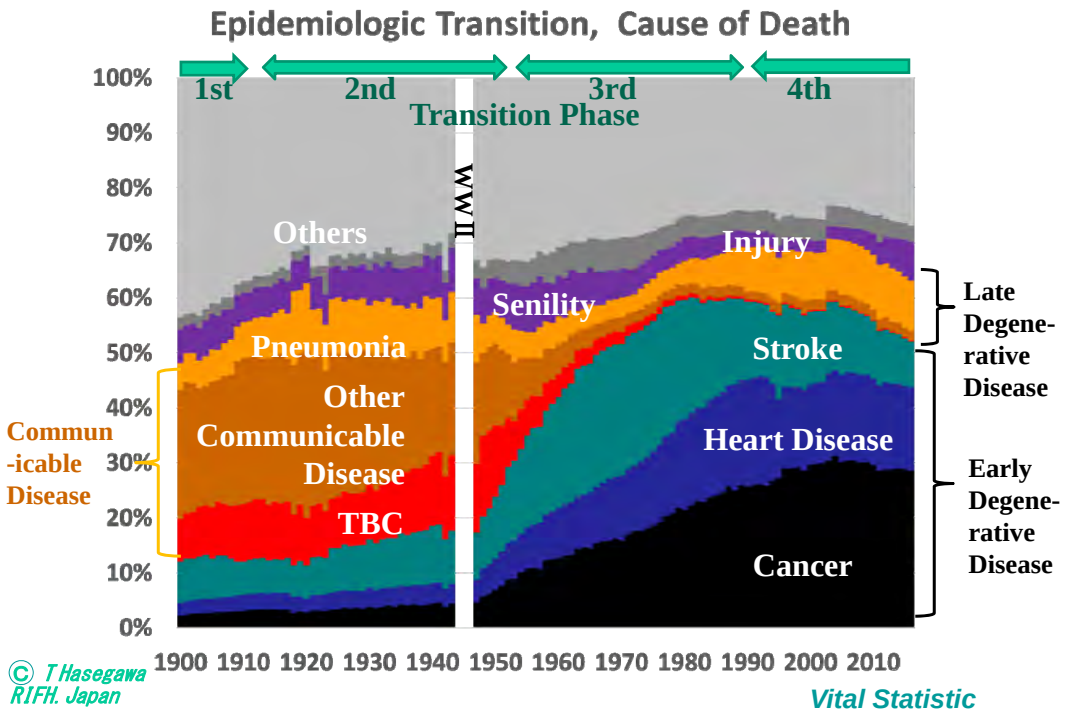

World Ageing 1950-2100
2020
Present
2060
201
173
169
138
135
101
95
47
countries
1950
Ageing Society
Age over 65
>7%
58
Aged Society
Age over 65
>14%
Super-Aged
Society
Age over 65
>21%
2/3 by 2100
Half by 2060
Austria
Channel Islands
1971
Japan
2008
10
201
181
161
141
121
101
81
61
41
21
1
1950
1970
1990
2010
2030
2050
2070
2090
© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan
United Nations Estimate 2019

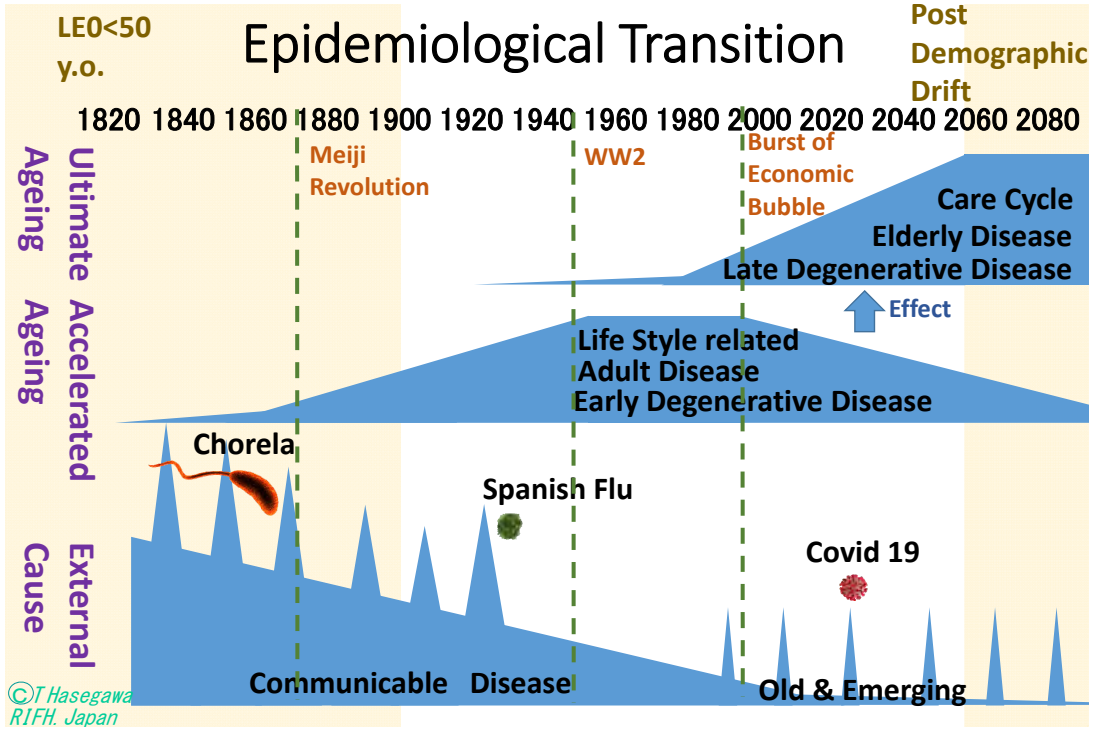

Future of the World
% Age over
50 y.o.
60
50
25
Present
Covid
19
Super-Aged Society
US & France
Gernan & Italy
Japan
Modern Era
Other Asia
Others
Post-modern Era
1930
1940
1950
1960
1970
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020
2030
2040
2050
© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

# System

# Demand

# Epidemiological Transition



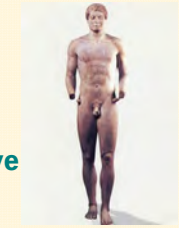



## Demand for Health Care by Age

Age

0 years 50 years 75 years

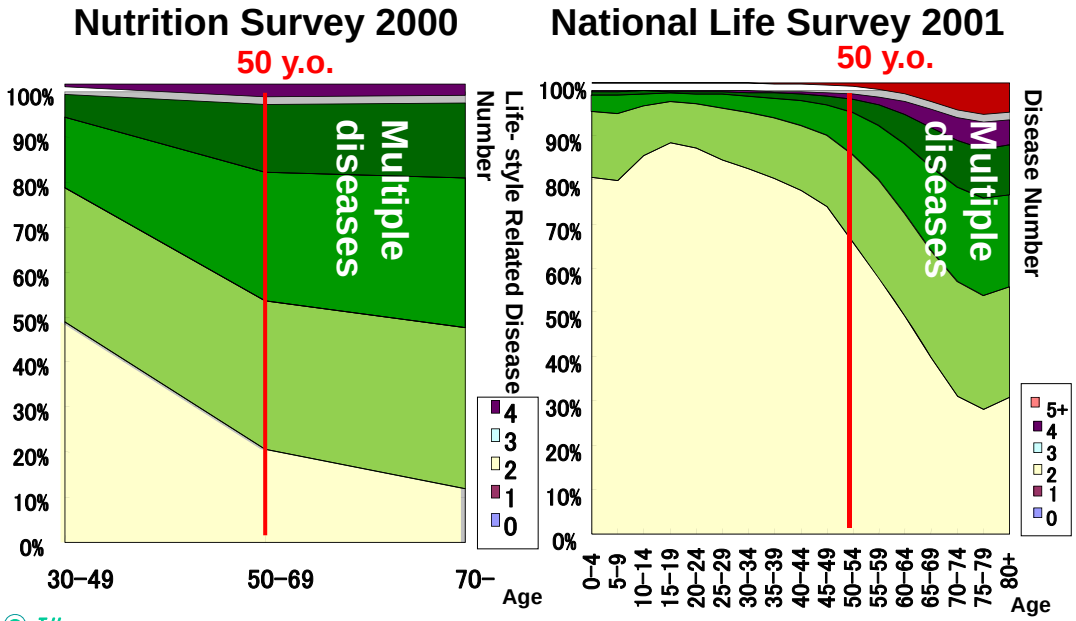
Ageing



| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Traditional Diseases | Early Degenerative Diseases | Late Degenerative Diseases |
| External & Reproductive | Life-style related | Geriatric |
| Injury | Cancer | Dementia |
| Maternal morbidity | Stroke | Frail Elderly |
| Prematurity | Cardio-Vascular diseases | Parkinsonism |
| Infectious disease | Organ Failure | |
| Nutritional deficiency | | |

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

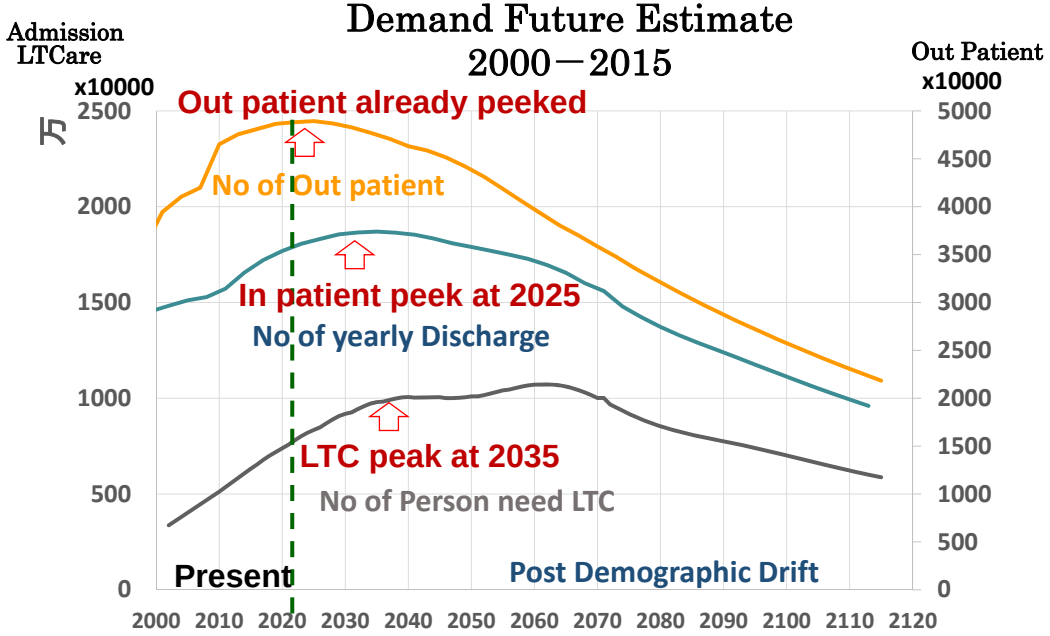
## Ageing & Co-morbidity




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Age Volume Transition

## Demand Future Estimate 2000—2015



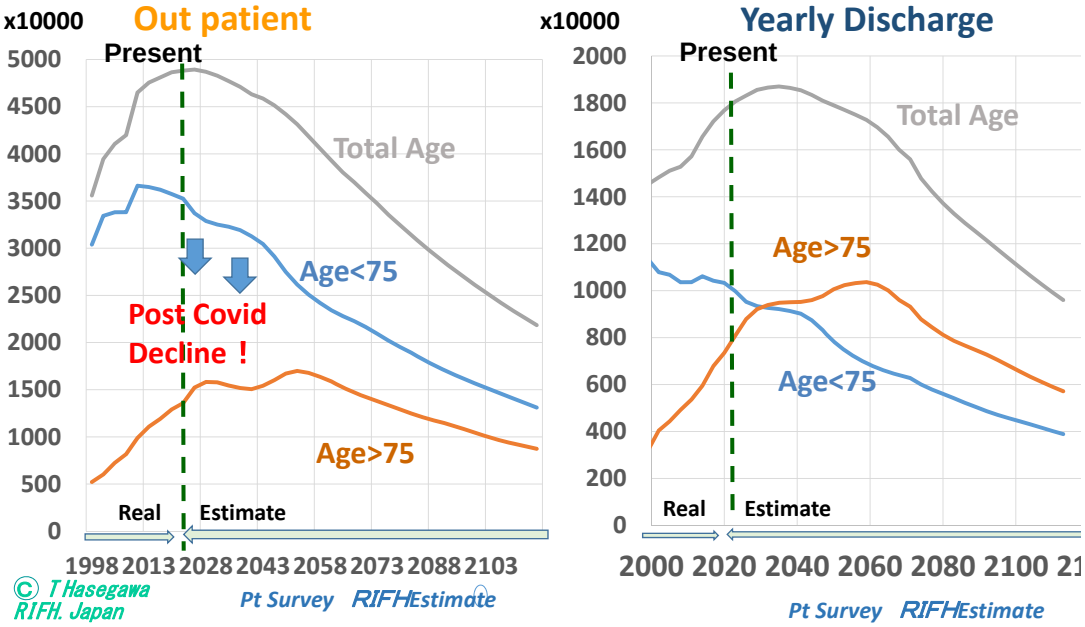

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

*Calculate using fixed age specific rate multiply population estimate*

*Pt Survey RIFH Estimate*

## Demand Estimate in 2 Age group

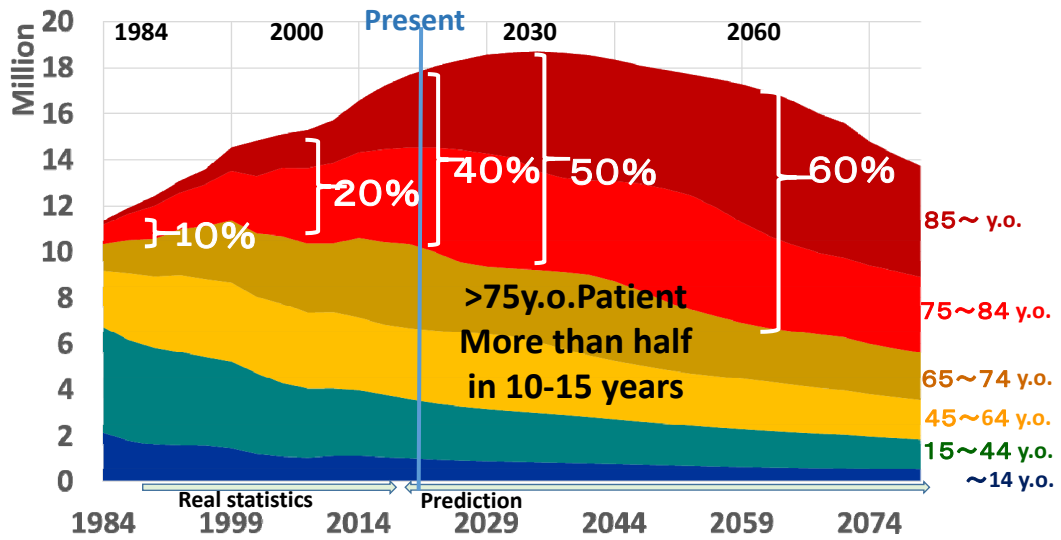
Age>75y.o. & <75y.o.




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

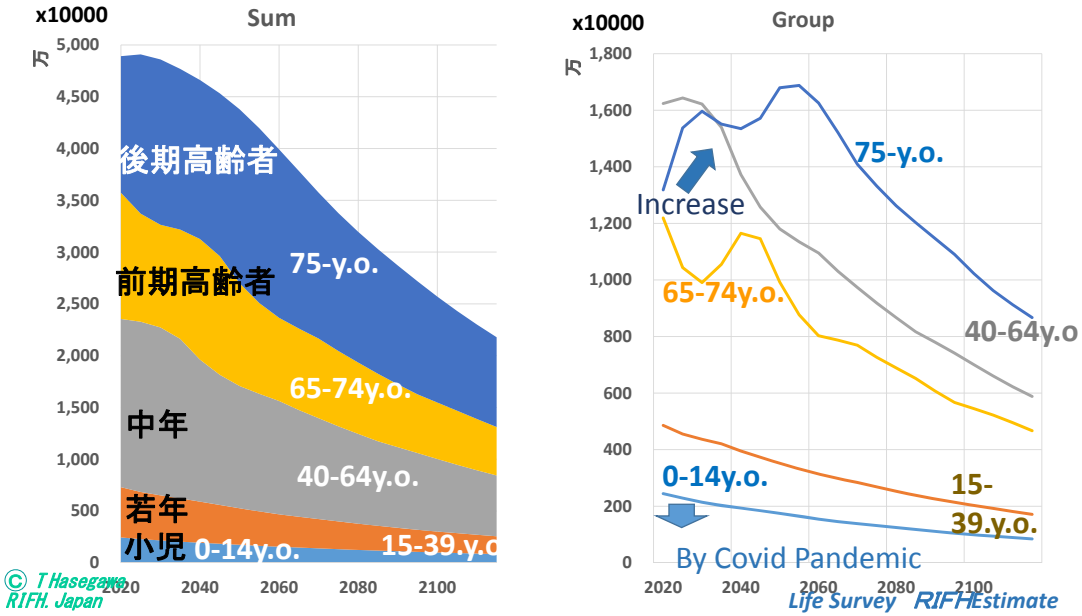
## Annual Discharge Number(Inpatient Demand)

Six Age Groups 1984-2080




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

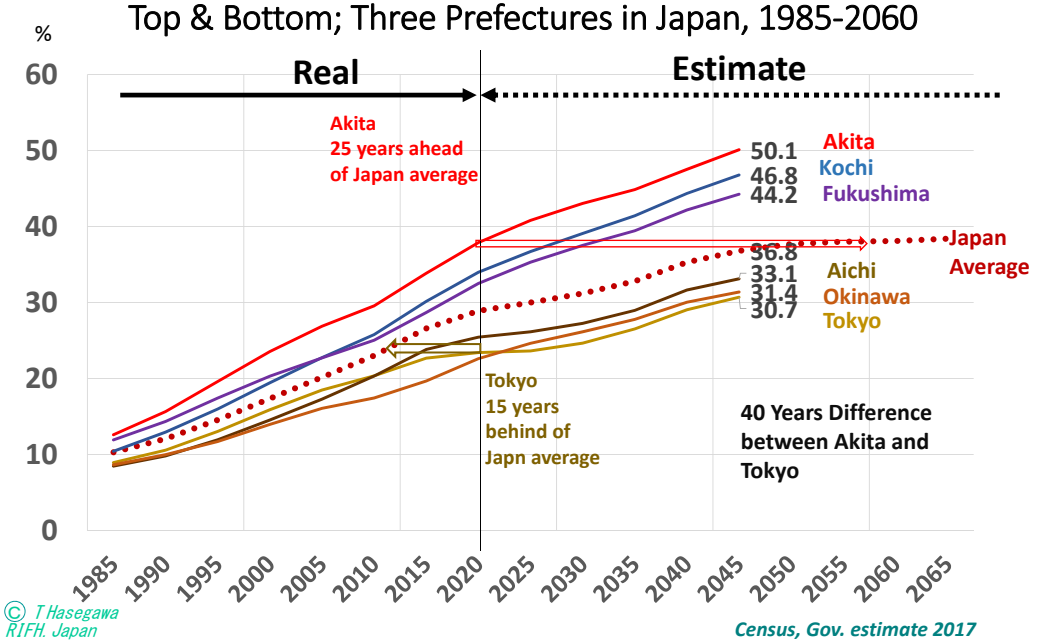
## Out Patient Estimate･･･All Japan Age Group 2020-2115




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

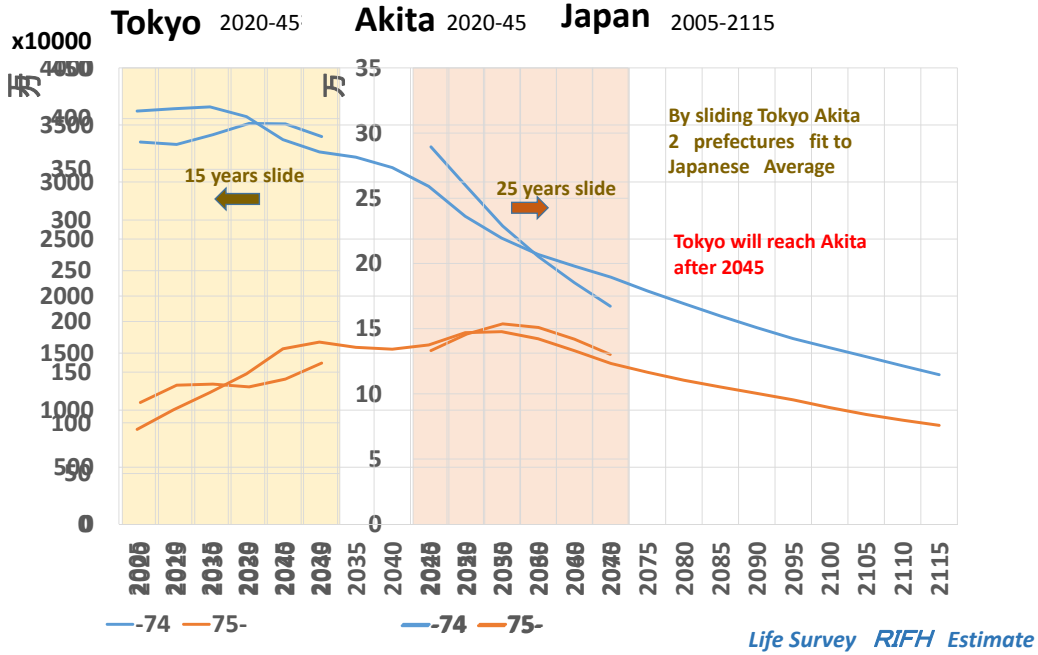
## Percentage Age over 65

Top & Bottom; Three Prefectures in Japan, 1985-2060



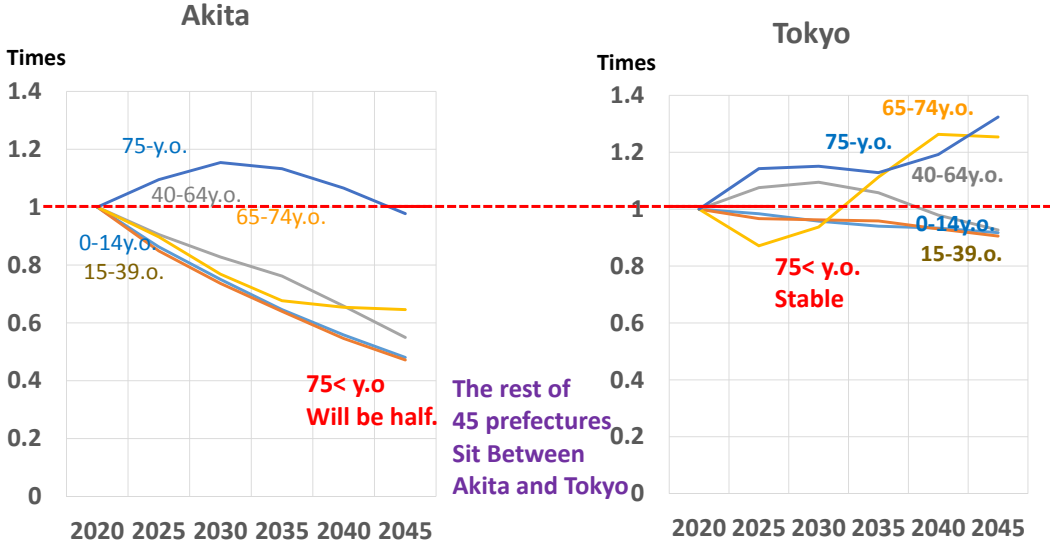

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

Census, Gov. estimate 2017



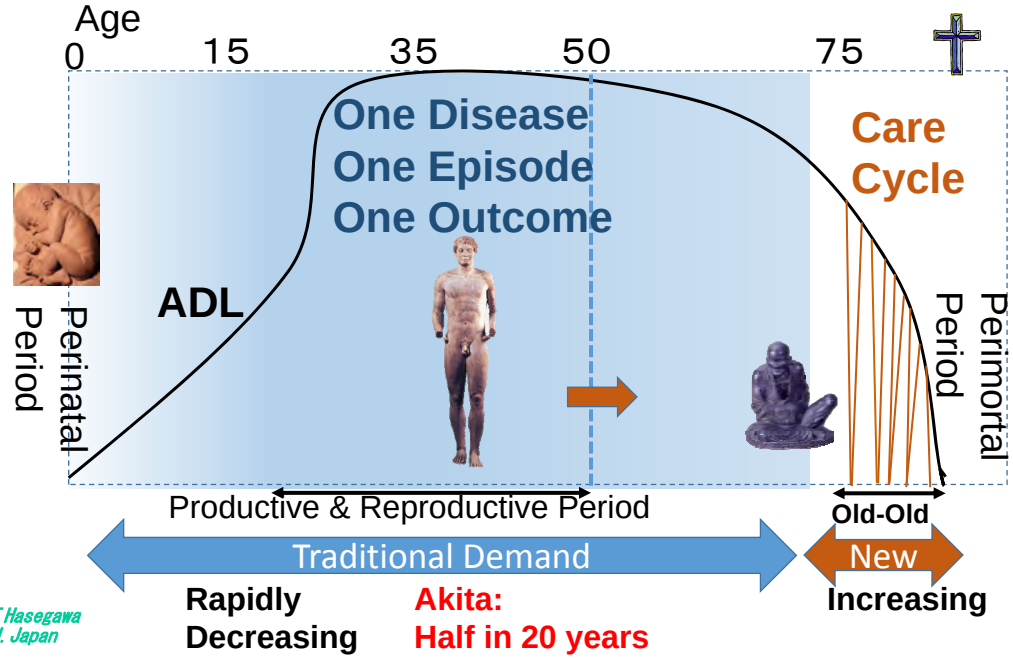

# Out Patient Estimate

## Age Group Estimate 2020-2045




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

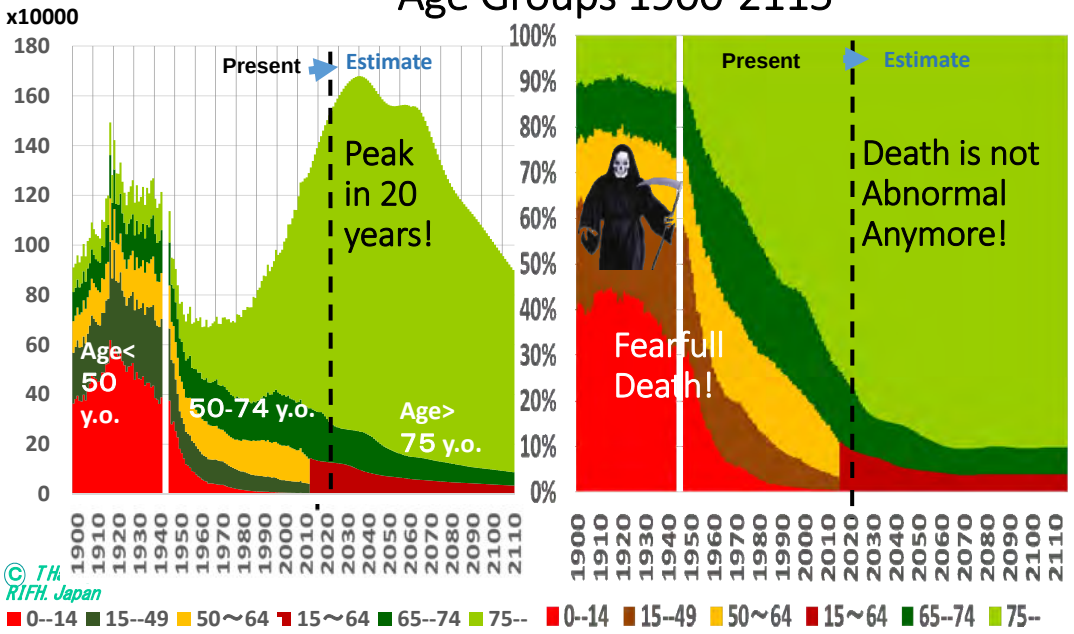
# Two Different Health Care Demands




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Death Shift

# Age Structure of Death
# Age Groups 1900-2115




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Hospital Battlefield Against Abnormal Death

## Abnormal Death

Sudden Death

Fearful Death

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Normal Death

**Die at Home**

**Supported by Family & Friend**

In old days

**Need to Develop new skills for "Normal Death"**

# Perimortal Period
(like Perinatal Period)

To Care for all 3 Terms and 3 Aspect of Death is needed for "Good Quality of Death "

## 3 Terms of Death

| Premortal | Mortal | Postmortal |
|---|---|---|
| | Biological Death | |

## 3 Aspects of Death

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Physical Death | Decline of Physical Function | Determination of Death | Corpse Processing |
| Psychological Death | Reflection on Death | Near Death Experience | Funeral Ceremony |
| Social Death | Decline of Social Relationship | Social Acknowledgement | Management of Assets |

(like WHO definition of Heath)

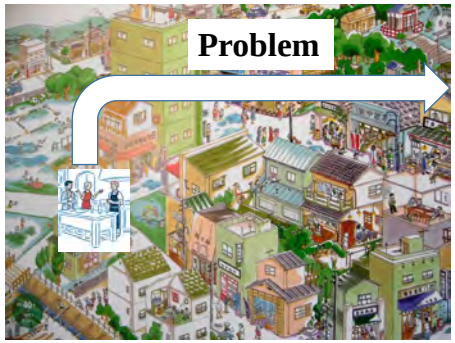
© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Supply

# Institutional Shift

## Medical Practice Style since 19th Century
## ・・・ Waiting for Patient

Community World

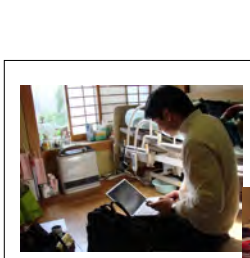



Medical World

Referral
if Needed

Start from
the Question
"What Brought
You Here?

## Going in to Community



Visit

Admission if Needed

Consultation

Community

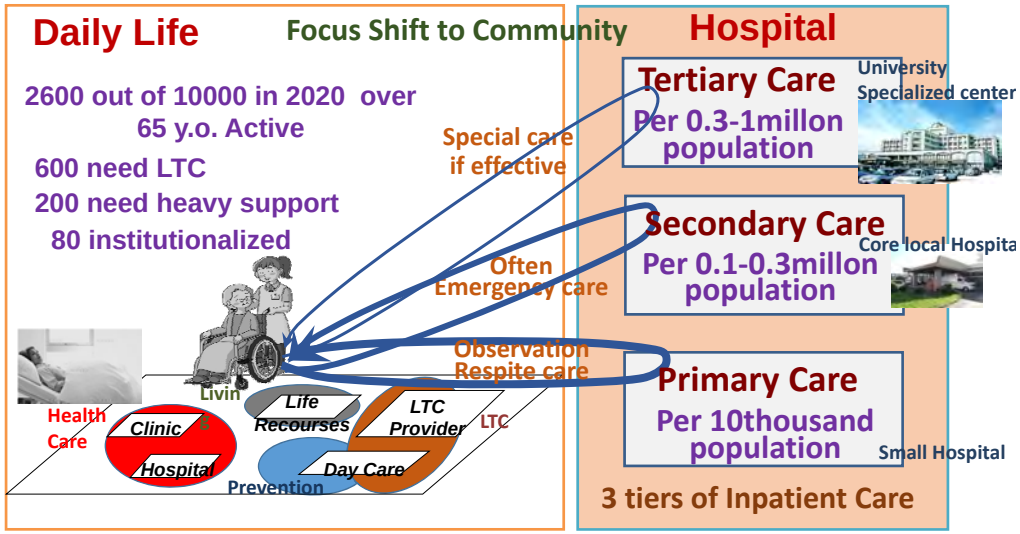
Finish

Support at
Living Place

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

## Care Circle

**Community-Hospital Relationship Shift**

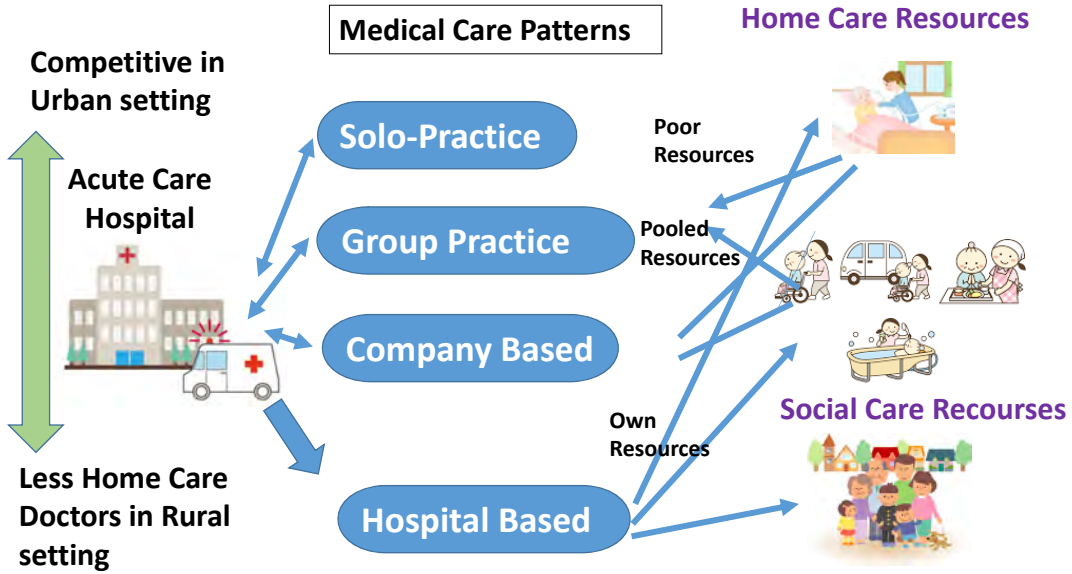



Integrated Community Care Area
population 5000-10000

LTC Survey 2020

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

## Patterns of Institutional Arrangement




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

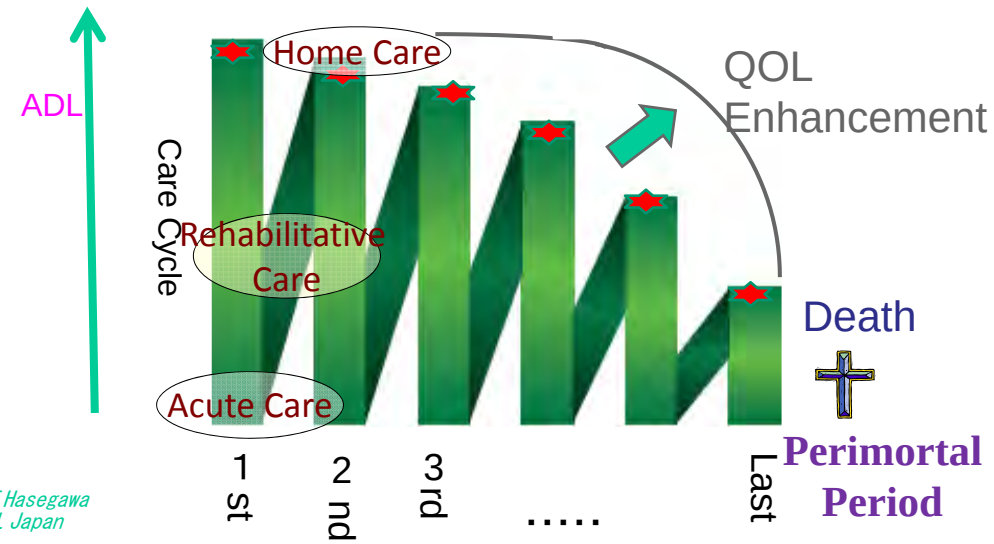
# Care Transition

# Care Cycle for Elderly

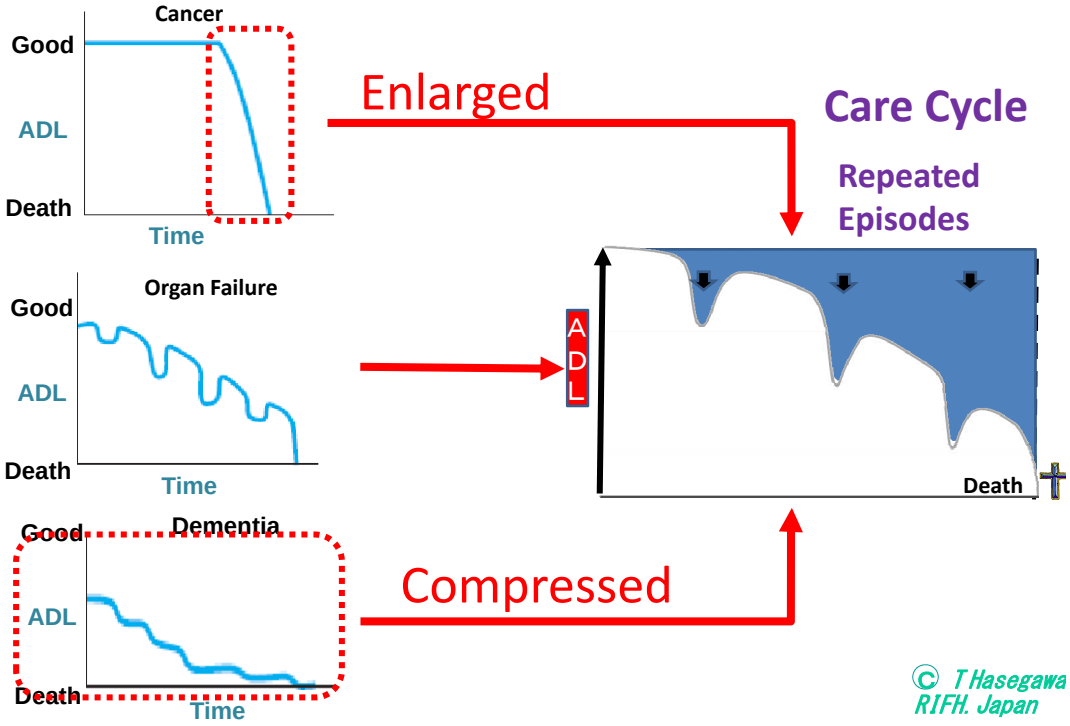
Episode

# Care Spiral

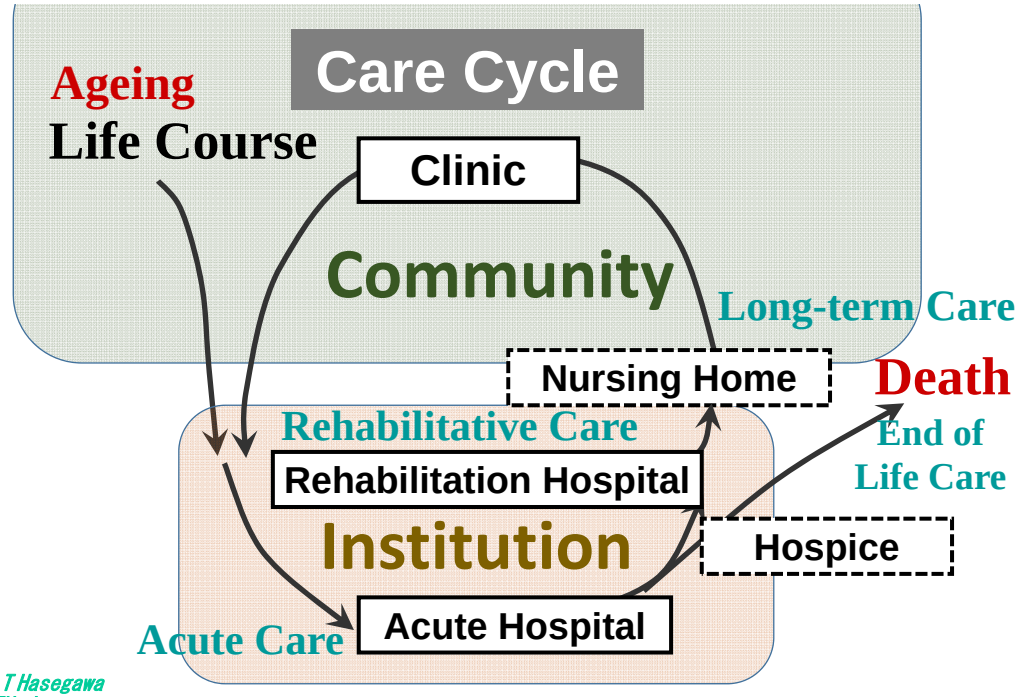
## Follow Life Courses




© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan



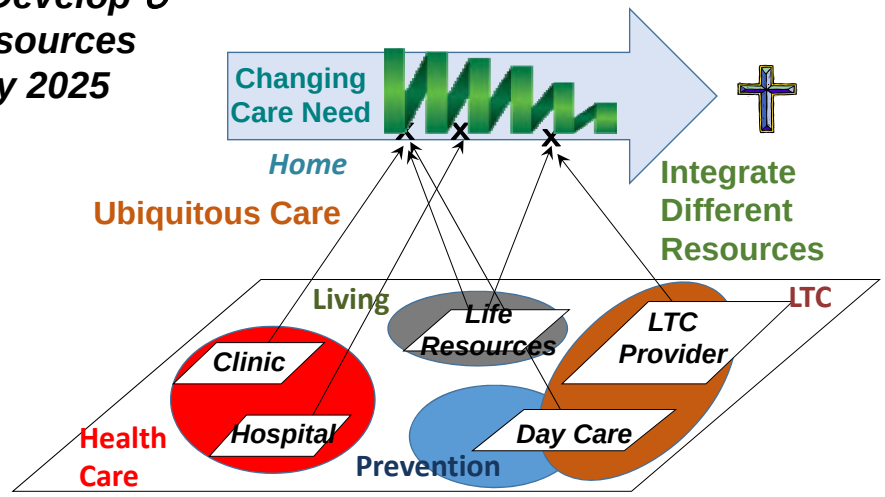

© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan




© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

# Integrated Community Care

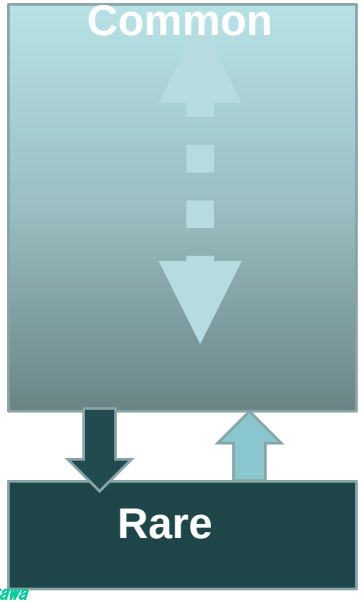
***to Develop 5 Resources by 2025***




© T Hasegawa
RIFH. Japan

# Care Cycle Extended for All Ages

## Shared Feature of Extended Care Cycle to all Ages




© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

**Community**

**Daily Life**

Living in Community

Support from Society, School

**Institution**

**Treatment**

Specialist Treatment

**Disease**

**Children**

Developmental Disorder 10-20%

**Young**

Stress in Work Place 20-25%

**Elderly**

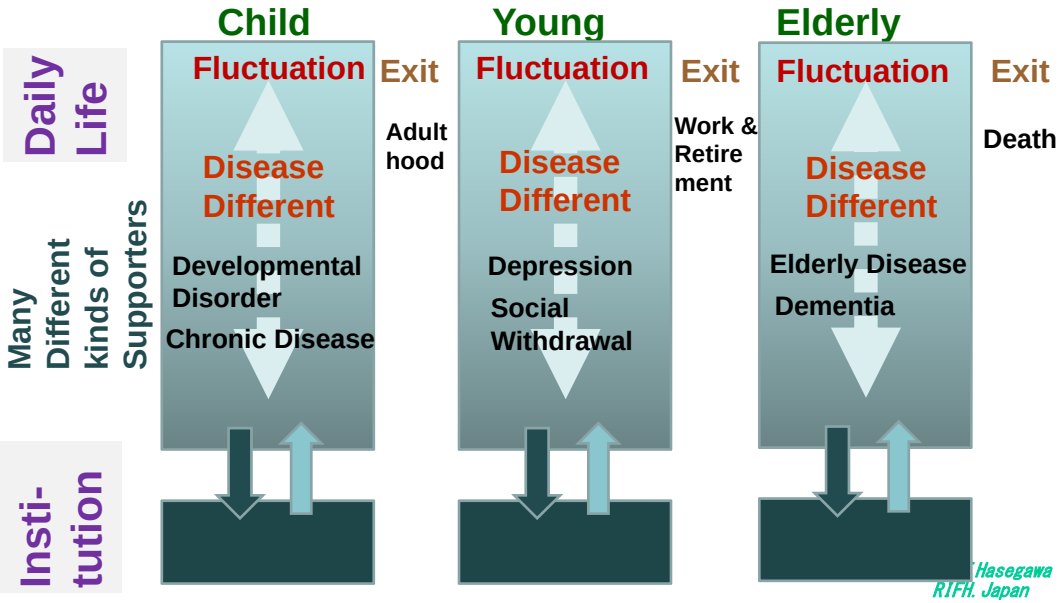
LTC needed 15-17%

Rare to go to Clinic

**Exit**

**Different In Different Age Group**

## Extended Care Cycle Theory
### ···Similar Pattern to all Age




T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# System Change

## System

DEMAND

GOAL

SUPPLY

Skill Change

Team Organization

Specialist Role

Management Style

Institutional Change

## Transition

| | |
|---|---|
| Young Society | Super-Aged Society |
| Disease/Death Prevention | QOL/QOD Improvement |
| Vertical | Horizontal |
| Cooperative | Integrated |
| Lead | Empower |

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

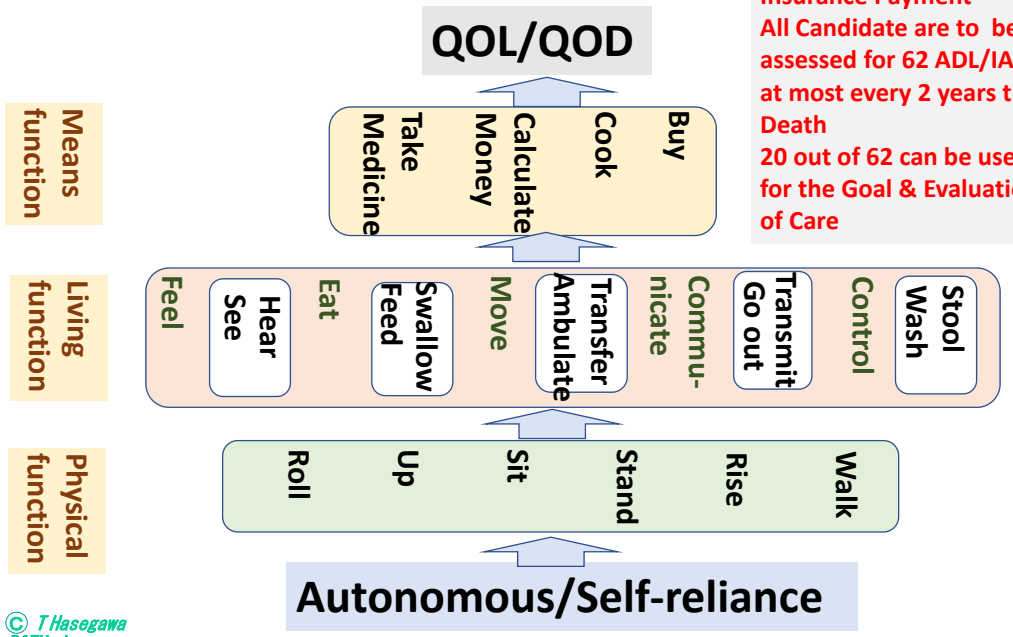
# Goal

## Major Transitions in Health Care

| | Late 19th century | 21st century |
|---|---|---|
| Lifespan | Up to age 50 | 85 and beyond |
| Cause of Death | External/reproductive | Aging |
| Diseases | Single | Multiple |
| Sequence of events | Single episode | Continuous/ circular |
| Target | Curing diseases/ saving lives | Improvement in function/support of life |
| Objective | Health | Self-reliance |
| Location | Hospital | Community |
| Characteristic | Facility-based medical care | Care cycle |
| Originated in | Germany | Japan/ Asia |

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

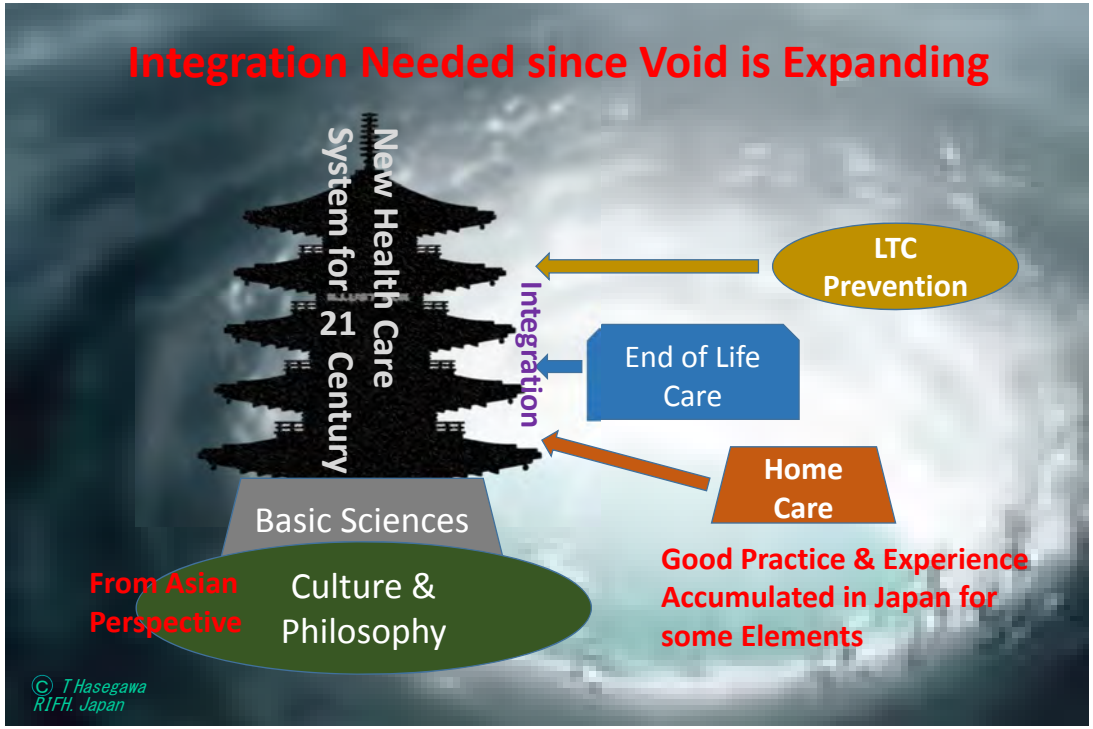
## Three Layers of 20 ADL/IADL

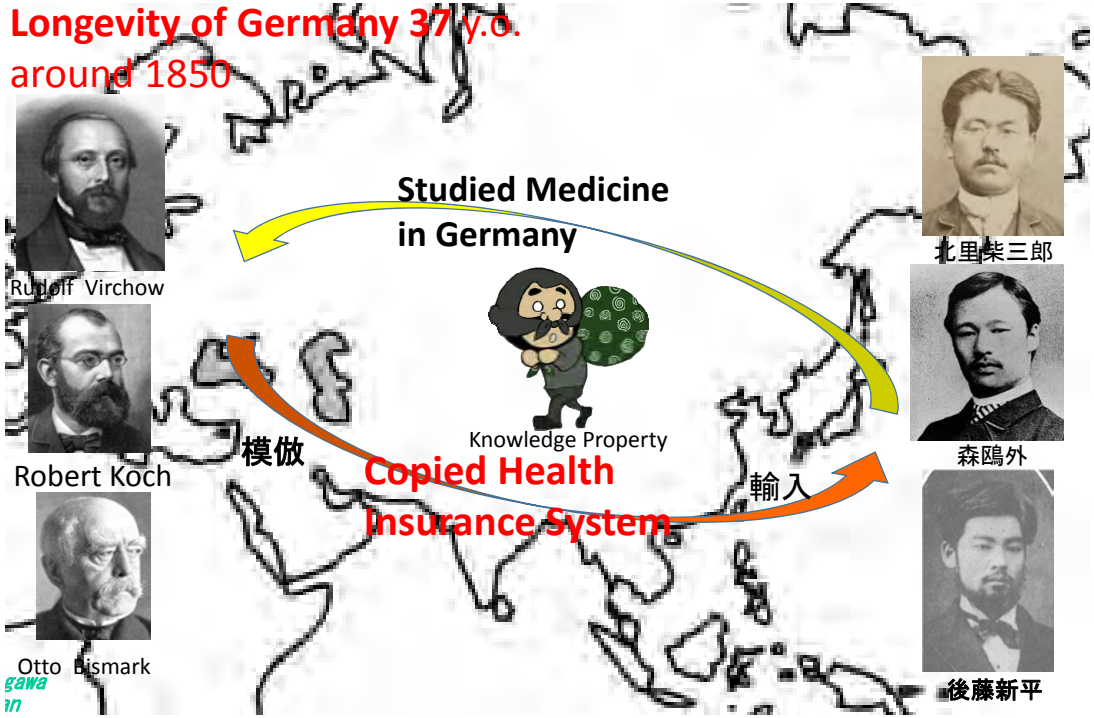


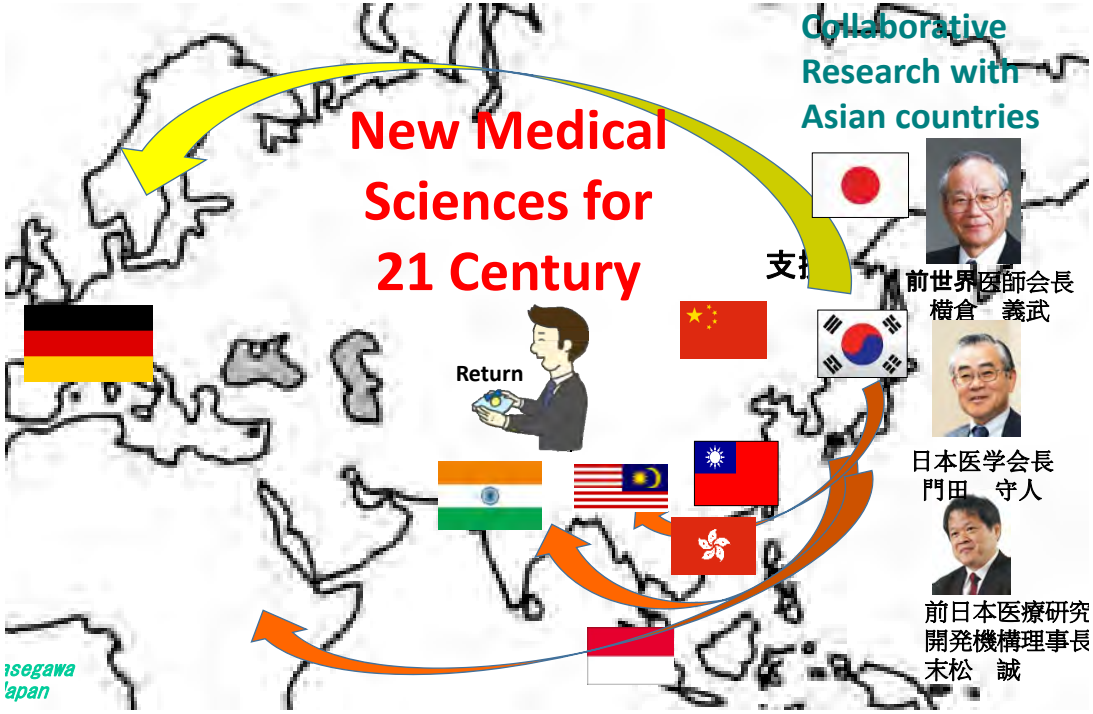

For Japanese LTC Insurance Payment
All Candidate are to be assessed for 62 ADL/IADL at most every 2 years till Death
20 out of 62 can be used for the Goal & Evaluation of Care

© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan

# Summary


Integration Needed since Void is Expanding
New Health Care System for 21 Century
Integration
LTC Prevention
End of Life Care
Home Care
Basic Sciences
Culture & Philosophy
From Asian Perspective
Good Practice & Experience Accumulated in Japan for some Elements
© T Hasegawa RIFH. Japan


Longevity of Germany 37 y.o.
around 1850
Studied Medicine in Germany
Rudolf Virchow
Robert Koch
Otto Bismark
模倣
Knowledge Property
Copied Health Insurance System
輸入
北里柴三郎
森鴎外
後藤新平


New Medical Sciences for 21 Century
Collaborative Research with Asian countries
Return
前世界医師会長
横倉　義武
日本医学会長
門田　守人
前日本医療研究開発機構理事長
末松　誠